IN THE CLAIMS:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

23. (Currently Amended) A pixel, comprising: a <u>single-layered</u> substrate further comprising:

a generally planar surface, and

at least one protuberance from said generally planar surface; and
an impurity offset from said generally planar surface and within said protuberance,
wherein said impurity within said protuberance has a concentration increasing
concurrently with a distance from said generally planar surface.

- 24. (Previously Presented) The pixel in claim 23, wherein said impurity is located within said protuberance to the exclusion of said substrate.
- 25. (Currently Amended) A field emission display, comprising: an uncontaminated <u>single-layered</u> substrate that is at least semiconductive; and a micro-cathode on said substrate, further comprising:
 - a contaminated apex, and
 - a decreasingly contaminated body.
- 26. (Previously Presented) The field emission display of claim 25, wherein said micro-cathode is integral with said substrate.
- 27. (Previously Presented) A display panel, comprising:a generally uncontaminated substrate; andan emitter electrode on said substrate, further comprising an apex, and further having an etchresistible quality that increases with depth from said apex.



- 28. (Previously Presented) The display panel in claim 27, wherein said emitter electrode further comprises a base and further has an oxidizable quality that increases with elevation from said base.
- 29. (Previously Presented) The display panel in claim 28, wherein a portion of said substrate that is under said emitter electrode has an etch-resistible quality generally similar to an etch-resistible quality of said base.
- 30. (Previously Presented) The display panel in claim 29, wherein said portion has an oxidizable quality generally similar to an oxidizable quality of said base.
- 31. (Previously Presented) A cathode conductor system, comprising: a tip further comprising:

an apex, and

a base under said apex;

a substrate indivisibly extending from said base; and

- a dopant in said tip defining a concentration gradient from said apex to said base and further defining a uniform concentration under said base.
- 32. (Previously Presented) The cathode conductor system in claim 31, wherein said dopant defines a concentration of generally zero within said substrate.

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